

APPOINTMENT, PROMOTION AND TENURE
Criteria and Procedures

Department of History

Division of Arts & Humanities

College of Arts and Sciences

The Ohio State University

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APPOINTMENT, PROMOTION AND TENURE
Criteria and Procedures for the Department of History
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I. PREAMBLE

This document is a supplement to Chapters 6 and 7 of the Rules of the University Faculty (<https://trustees.osu.edu>), the annually updated procedural guidelines for promotion and tenure reviews in Volume 3 of the Office of Academic Affairs Policy and Procedures Handbook (<https://oaa.osu.edu/handbook.html>), and any additional policies established by the college and the university. Should university or college rules and policies change, the department shall follow those new rules and policies until such time as it can update this document to reflect the changes. In addition, this document must be reviewed, and either reaffirmed or revised, at least every four years on appointment or reappointment of the department chair.

This document must be approved by the dean of the college and the Office of Academic Affairs before it may be implemented. It sets forth the department's mission and, in the context of that mission and the missions of the college and university, its criteria and procedures for faculty appointments and for faculty promotion, tenure and rewards, including salary increases. In approving this document, the dean and the Office of Academic Affairs accept the mission and criteria of the department and delegate to it the responsibility to apply high standards in evaluating current faculty and faculty candidates in relation to departmental mission and criteria.

The faculty and the administration are bound by the principles articulated in Faculty Rule 3335-6-01 (<https://trustees.osu.edu>) of the Administrative Code. In particular, all faculty members accept the responsibility to participate fully and knowledgeably in review processes; to exercise the standards established in Faculty Rule 3335-6-02 (<https://trustees.osu.edu>) and other standards specific to this department and college; and to make negative recommendations when these are warranted in order to maintain and improve the quality of the faculty.

Decisions considering appointment, reappointment, and promotion and tenure will be free of discrimination in accordance with the university's policy on equal opportunity (<https://hr.osu.edu/public/documents/policy/policy110.pdf>).

II. DEPARTMENT MISSION

The history department at The Ohio State University aspires to distinction in scholarship, teaching, and service. As a top-tier department in an eminent public university, we seek to advance the highest standards of our discipline. Because we believe that research inspires great teaching, our mission is to promote the finest historical scholarship, and to offer both graduate and undergraduate students the most rigorous and intellectually challenging education. Espousing the values of a diverse and collegial community of historians, we explore connections across areas, eras, and themes. We strive to provide comprehensive and challenging understandings of the complexity of the human past to audiences across the state, the nation, and the world at large.

III. DEFINITIONS

A. COMMITTEE OF THE ELIGIBLE FACULTY

1) TENURE-TRACK FACULTY

The eligible faculty for appointment reviews of tenure-track faculty consists of all tenure-track faculty whose tenure resides in the department. For an appointment at senior rank, a second vote is taken by the faculty members eligible to vote on the rank under consideration.

The eligible faculty for senior rank of new appointments, reappointment, promotion and tenure, and promotion reviews of tenure-track faculty consists of all tenured faculty of equal rank to or higher than the candidate whose tenure resides in the department excluding the department chair, the dean and assistant and associate deans of the college, the executive vice president and provost, and the president.

For tenure reviews of probationary professors, eligible faculty are tenured professors whose tenure resides in the department excluding the department chair, the dean and assistant and associate deans of the college, the executive vice president and provost, and the president.

2) CONFLICT OF INTEREST

A conflict of interest exists when an eligible faculty member is related to a candidate or has a comparable close interpersonal relationship, has substantive financial ties with the candidate, is dependent in some way on the candidate's services, has a close professional relationship with the candidate (dissertation advisor), or has collaborated so extensively with the candidate that an objective review of the candidate's work is not possible. Generally, faculty members who have collaborated with a candidate on at least 50% of the candidate's published work since the last promotion will be expected to withdraw from a promotion review of that candidate.

3) MINIMUM COMPOSITION

In the event that the department does not have at least three eligible faculty members who can undertake a review, the department chair, after consulting with the dean, will appoint a faculty member from another department within the college.

B. PROMOTION AND TENURE COMMITTEE

The department has a Promotion and Tenure Committee that assists the Committee of the Eligible Faculty in managing the personnel and promotion and tenure issues. The committee consists of four professors and two associate professors. The committee's chair

and membership are appointed by the department chair normally for a single, two-year term. It is desirable that one half of the committee members at each level be replaced each year. The chair shall also appoint a regional campus faculty member of the appropriate rank as the seventh member of the committee to serve when the committee is dealing with regional campus faculty.

C. QUORUM

The quorum required to discuss and vote on all personnel decisions is more than 35 percent of the eligible faculty from all campuses not on an approved leave of absence. A member of the eligible faculty on Special Assignment may be excluded from the count for the purposes of determining quorum only if the department chair has approved an off-campus assignment.

Faculty members who recuse themselves because of a conflict of interest are not counted when determining quorum.

D. RECOMMENDATION FROM THE COMMITTEE OF THE ELIGIBLE FACULTY

In all votes taken on personnel matters only “yes” and “no” votes are counted. Abstentions are not votes. Faculty members are strongly encouraged to consider whether they are participating fully in the review process when abstaining from a vote on a personnel matter.

Absentee ballots and proxy votes are not permitted.

1) APPOINTMENT

A positive recommendation from the eligible faculty for appointment is secured when two-thirds of the votes cast are positive.

2) PROMOTION AND TENURE AND PROMOTION

A positive recommendation from the eligible faculty for promotion and tenure and promotion is secured when two-thirds of the votes cast are positive.

IV. APPOINTMENTS

The Department of History expects that its senior members will be distinguished scholars within the historical profession and that its junior members will be persons who have reasonable promise of achieving this status. Meritorious research is therefore a necessary condition for appointment or promotion to any continuing position.

Other important considerations include the individual's record to date in teaching and service; the potential for professional growth in these areas; and the potential for interacting with colleagues and students in a way that will enhance their academic work and attract

other outstanding faculty and students to the department.

No offer will be extended in the event that the search process does not yield one or more candidates who would enhance the quality of the department. The search is either cancelled or continued, as appropriate to the circumstances.

A. CRITERIA

1) TENURE-TRACK FACULTY

a. Instructor

Appointments at the rank of instructor should normally be made only when the offered appointment is that of assistant professor but the appointee has not completed the required terminal degree at the onset of the appointment. An appointment to the rank of instructor is always probationary and may not exceed three years. An instructor must be qualified for promotion to assistant professor by the end of the third year or the appointment will not be renewed beyond the end of the third year.

Upon promotion to assistant professor, the faculty member may request prior service credit for time spent as an instructor. This request must be approved by the department's eligible faculty, the department chair, the dean, and the Office of Academic Affairs. Faculty members should carefully consider whether prior service credit is appropriate since prior service credit cannot be revoked without a formal request for an extension of the probationary period. In addition, all probationary faculty members have the option to be considered for early promotion.

b. Assistant Professor

To be eligible for appointment as an assistant professor, including promotion from instructor to assistant professor, the candidate should have the PhD degree or its equivalent and should have demonstrated potential for significant published contributions to research in his/her field, ability as an effective teacher of history, and potential for high-quality service to the department and the profession. An appointment to the rank of assistant professor is always probationary, with mandatory tenure review occurring in the sixth year of service. Review for tenure prior to the mandatory review year is possible when the Committee of the Eligible Faculty determines such a review to be appropriate. The granting of prior service credit, which requires approval of the Office of Academic Affairs, may reduce the length of the probationary period, but is strongly discouraged as it cannot be revoked once granted.

c. Professor or Associate Professor

Appointment at senior rank requires that the individual, at a minimum, meet the department's criteria in teaching, scholarship, and service for promotion to these ranks. An appointment as professor or associate professor will generally entail tenure. However, a probationary period not to exceed four years may be granted by the Office of Academic Affairs upon petition of the department and college with review for tenure occurring in the final year of the probationary appointment. If tenure is not granted, an additional (terminal) year of employment is offered. For the petition to be approved, a compelling rationale must be provided regarding why appointment at a senior rank is appropriate but tenure is not. All appointments to the rank of associate professor or professor require prior approval of the Office of Academic Affairs.

Foreign nationals who lack permanent residency status may be appointed to a senior rank and approved for tenure, if appropriate, but the university will not grant tenure in the absence of permanent residency.

d. Tenure-Track Faculty—Regional Campus

As the mission of the regional campuses emphasizes undergraduate instruction, regional campus criteria for appointment at the rank of assistant professor, associate professor, or professor are similar to those for Columbus campus faculty, but give relatively greater emphasis at each rank to teaching experience and quality.

2) ASSOCIATED FACULTY

The department may extend associated appointments to faculty who provide significant teaching and service. These are not tenured or tenure-track appointments and may or may not have a salary. Associated appointments are made by the chair, who, when appropriate, will consult with the faculty. An individual with an associated appointment may not vote at any level of departmental governance and may not participate in promotion and tenure matters. Associated faculty appointments may be as short as a couple weeks to assist with a focused project, a semester to teach one or more courses, or for up to three years when a longer contract is useful for long-term planning and retention. With the exception of visiting faculty, associated faculty may be reappointed.

In the Department of History, associated appointments include:

a. Senior Lecturers

To be eligible for appointment as a senior lecturer, the candidate should

have the PhD degree or its equivalent and should have demonstrated ability as an effective teacher of history. Senior lecturers will teach undergraduate courses only. Their teaching must be evaluated by their students and by the chair or his/her designee. Senior lecturers may be reappointed only if their teaching is effective and the department has a continuing need for their services. Senior lecturers are compensated but are not eligible for tenure or promotion.

b. Lecturers

To be eligible for appointment as a lecturer, the candidate must have completed the PhD general examination in history, though not necessarily the doctoral dissertation. Lecturers will teach undergraduate courses only. Their teaching must be evaluated by their students and by the chair or his/her designee. Lecturers may be reappointed only if their teaching is effective and the department has a continuing need for their services. Lecturers are compensated but are not eligible for tenure. Lecturers may be promoted to senior lecturer if they meet the criteria for appointment at that rank. The initial appointment for a lecturer should generally not exceed one year.

c. Visiting Faculty

To be eligible for appointment as a visiting assistant, associate, or full professor, the candidate must have credentials as a teacher and scholar similar to those of a tenure-track or tenured faculty member at the same rank, as stated elsewhere in this document. Visiting faculty members on leave from an academic appointment at another institution are appointed at the rank held in that position. The rank at which other (non-faculty) individuals are appointed is determined by applying the criteria for appointment of tenure-track faculty. Visiting faculty members are not eligible for tenure or promotion. The appointment of a visiting faculty member may not exceed three continuous years. Visiting faculty are eligible to teach at every level of the curriculum, as appropriate to their professional standing as scholars. Visiting faculty are compensated.

d. Adjunct Faculty

To be eligible for appointment as an adjunct assistant, associate, or full professor, the candidate must have credentials as a teacher and scholar comparable to those of a tenure-track or tenured faculty member of the same rank. Adjunct faculty are appointed for one-three year terms, which are renewable. Appointment as an adjunct faculty member is appropriate for those who do not have an appointment at The Ohio State University in another tenure-initiating unit. Adjunct appointments carry an expectation of substantial involvement with and contributions to the academic work of

the department, such as by teaching, or advising, or service on committees. Adjunct faculty may be compensated and are eligible for promotion (but not tenure). The relevant criteria are those for promotion of tenure-track faculty.

3) COURTESY APPOINTMENTS FOR TENURE-TRACK FACULTY

For an individual to hold a 0% FTE courtesy appointment in the Department of History, he/she must have a PhD in history (or a related field) and hold a tenure-track appointment in another unit at The Ohio State University. A courtesy appointment is made at the individual's current Ohio State rank, with promotion in rank recognized. An individual with a courtesy appointment may not participate in department meetings, be appointed to department committees, or serve as the sole advisor of doctoral students. However, he or she may hold graduate faculty status, if the Graduate Studies Committee agrees, and in that capacity may direct master's theses and serve as co-adviser to doctoral students and as a representative of an outside field. It is expected that those holding courtesy appointments will be available for such service and may also collaborate with faculty in undergraduate courses, in graduate instruction, in program development, and/or in common research endeavors. The Department of History typically grants courtesy appointments when it seeks to advance these purposes, and terminates such appointments when the same purposes are no longer served.

B. PROCEDURES

See the Faculty Policy on Faculty Recruitment and Selection and the Policy on Faculty Appointments in the Office of Academic Affairs [Policies and Procedures Handbook](https://oaa.osu.edu/handbook.html) (<https://oaa.osu.edu/handbook.html>) for information on the following topics:

- recruitment of tenure-track, clinical, and research faculty
- appointments at senior rank or with prior service credit
- hiring faculty from other institutions after April 30
- appointment of foreign nationals
- letters of offer

1) TENURE-TRACK FACULTY

A national search is required to ensure a diverse pool of highly qualified candidates for all tenure-track positions. Exceptions to this policy must be approved by the college and the Office of Academic Affairs in advance. Search procedures must be consistent with the university policies set forth in the most recent update of “[A Guide to Effective Searches](https://hr.osu.edu/private/talent/guide-to-effective-searches.pdf)” (<https://hr.osu.edu/private/talent/guide-to-effective-searches.pdf>).

Searches for tenure-track faculty proceed as follows:

The dean of the college provides approval for the department to commence a

search process. This approval may or may not be accompanied by constraints with regard to salary, rank, and field of expertise.

After consultation with the faculty in meeting and an affirmative vote on the job description, the department chair appoints a search committee consisting of three or more faculty who reflect the field of expertise that is the focus of the search (if relevant) as well as other fields within the department. The committee shall also include one graduate student member who shall have the right to vote on all committee recommendations.

The search committee:

- Appoints a diversity advocate who is responsible for providing leadership in assuring that vigorous efforts are made to achieve a diverse pool of qualified applicants.
- Develops a search announcement for internal posting in the university Job Postings through the Office of Human Resources Employment Services (www.hr.osu.edu/) and external advertising, subject to the department chair's approval. The announcement will be no more specific than is necessary to accomplish the goals of the search, since an offer cannot be made that is contrary to the content of the announcement with respect to rank, field, credentials, salary. In addition, timing for the receipt of applications will be stated as a preferred date, not a precise closing date, in order to allow consideration of any applications that arrive before the conclusion of the search.
- Develops and implements a plan for external advertising and direct solicitation of nominations and applications, including but not limited to advertisements in appropriate professional journals, letters to leading scholars asking for nominations, and invitations asking persons to apply for the position. If there is any likelihood that the applicant pool will include qualified foreign nationals, the search committee must advertise using at least one 30-day online ad in a national professional journal. The university does not grant tenure in the absence of permanent residency ("green card"), and strict U. S. Department of Labor guidelines do not permit sponsorship of foreign nationals for permanent residency unless the search process resulting in their appointment to a tenure track position included an advertisement in a field-specific national professional journal.
- Screens applications and letters of recommendation. After conducting a thorough national search, including the possibility of personal interviews at appropriate professional meetings or via Skype or other electronic means, the committee may, with the consent of the faculty, invite top candidates to an on-campus interview, at least one of whom should be an individual who can contribute to the diversity of the unit. The committee will describe to the full faculty the composition of the pool of applicants in terms of its racial, gender,

and other forms of diversity. If the search committee judges that in the pool of candidates there is no qualified person who can contribute in this way, it will explain to the faculty its efforts to attract a diverse pool of applicants and will describe the pool of applicants and the pool of finalists before asking the faculty's consent, ordinarily by vote, to invite the finalists (usually three to five) to campus for an interview. If the faculty agrees with this judgment, on-campus interviews are arranged by the search committee chair, assisted by the department office. If the faculty does not agree, the department chair in consultation with the faculty determines the appropriate next steps (solicit new applications, review other applications already received, cancel the search for the time being). On-campus interviews with candidates must include opportunities for interaction with faculty groups, including the search committee; graduate students; the department chair; and the dean or designee. In addition, all candidates make a presentation to the faculty and graduate students on their scholarship and teaching. All candidates interviewing for a particular position must follow the same interview format.

At the end of the search process, the committee will recommend to the faculty its choice or choices for the appointment. In a meeting the eligible faculty will discuss perceptions and preferences and vote to make a recommendation on each candidate to the chair.

If the offer involves senior rank, the eligible faculty members may vote also on the appropriateness of the proposed rank. The eligible faculty reports a recommendation on the appropriateness of the proposed rank or the appropriateness of prior service credit to the department chair.

The department chair negotiates the details of the offer, including compensation, with the candidate based on guidelines determined by the divisional and executive deans of the ASC in consultation with the chair.

Potential appointment of a foreign national who lacks permanent residency must be discussed with the Office of International Affairs. The university does not grant tenure in the absence of permanent residency status. The department will therefore be cautious in making such appointments and vigilant in assuring that the appointee seeks residency status promptly and diligently.

2) TENURE-TRACK FACULTY, REGIONAL CAMPUSES

The regional campus dean/director has the responsibility for determining the need for a tenure-track or tenured position in history on a regional campus. In such cases, the dean/director should consult with and seek agreement with the chair. The chair and the regional campus dean/director will agree on a single search committee consisting of members of both units. The committee shall solicit applications broadly and by a variety of means, including but not limited to advertisements in appropriate professional journals, letters to leading scholars asking for

nominations, and invitations asking persons to apply for the position. After conducting a thorough national search, including the possibility of personal interviews at appropriate professional meetings, the committee may, with the consent of the history department faculty, invite top candidates to an on-campus interview, at least one of whom should be an individual who can contribute to the diversity of the unit. The committee will describe the composition of the pool of applicants in terms of its racial, gender, and other forms of diversity. If the search committee judges that in the pool of candidates there is no qualified person who can contribute in this way, it will explain to the faculty its efforts to attract a diverse pool of applicants and will describe the pool of applicants and the pool of finalists before asking the faculty's consent, ordinarily by vote, to invite the finalists to campus for an interview. Candidates should be interviewed by the regional campus dean/director, chair, the search committee, and eligible faculty of both campuses. The regional campus may have additional requirements for the search not specified in this document. Candidates will be evaluated on both campuses, with the history department faculty taking primary responsibility for evaluating the candidate's record and potential as a scholar. At the end of the evaluation process, the faculty will make a recommendation to the chair and the regional campus dean/director. A decision to hire requires agreement on the part of the chair and of the regional campus dean/director. Negotiations with a candidate should not begin without such an agreement, and a letter of offer must be signed by the chair and the dean/director of the regional campus.

3) **PROSPECTIVE SPOUSAL/PARTNER HIRES**

a. **Procedures**

The Department recognizes that partner appointments fall into one of three hiring categories:

Internal: when the individual being considered is the partner of an individual whom the history department is actively trying to recruit.

Retention: when the individual being considered is the partner of a current colleague whom the department is actively trying to retain.

External: when the individual being considered is the partner of an individual whom a different unit is actively trying to recruit.

All requests for partner appointments begin with the chair. Upon receiving a request to consider a partner appointment from another university unit (an **External** case), the chair shall distribute the candidate's CV to faculty in the relevant field(s) and elicit feedback. If the chair finds that the case clearly lacks merit, then the chair should decline to move forward with the request for a partner appointment.

For all **Internal** and **Retention** cases, and for **External** cases where the chair finds that the individual in question may merit further scrutiny, the

chair shall convene a screening committee consisting of three faculty members (ideally two representatives of the relevant field(s) and one of the tenured elected members of the chair's Advisory Committee) and one non-voting graduate student representative of the graduate students. This screening committee shall analyze the full dossier of the candidate, consult carefully with representatives of the relevant field(s), and take into consideration a range of criteria detailed below). If faculty members from within the relevant fields are away from campus, the screening committee shall make a concerted effort to elicit feedback from them using electronic means.

The screening committee shall report its conclusions to the Advisory Committee. The case will then be treated in one of three ways. In each of these, the seven elected members of the Advisory Committee will determine a recommended course of action by a simple majority vote. Given that time is of the essence in such matters, the Advisory Committee action may be completed by electronic means.

- (1) If the Advisory Committee finds that the case clearly has sufficient merit to move forward, then the screening committee shall take the case before the department with a recommendation to vote in favor of bringing the candidate to campus for a full interview and job talk.
- (2) If the Advisory Committee finds that the case clearly lacks sufficient merit to justify moving forward, then the case shall be dropped with no further action.
- (3) If the screening committee's recommendation lacks clarity or the Advisory Committee is in need of additional information before issuing a decision, the chair will assign the case to the further consideration of the seven elected members of the Advisory Committee.

After the candidate completes the interview, the screening committee will elicit feedback from the department regarding the candidate's suitability for a position in History. The chair shall then convene a meeting of the department at which the screening committee will present its summary report and the faculty will hold a full and open discussion to assess the candidate's qualifications, with reference to the criteria outlined below. At this meeting the department will determine by vote whether to offer appointment. This vote will require two-thirds majority for an affirmative outcome.

b. Criteria:

In considering partner appointments in all of the above categories, the department shall carefully consider the following interrelated criteria (listed

alphabetically).

- (1) **Departmental Need:** in the context of both field(s) and constellations.
- (2) **Diversity:** in reference to race, ethnicity, gender, and other characteristics that contribute to establishing a more diverse departmental composition.
- (3) **Dossier:** referring to all issues that pertain to scholarly merit in training, experience, publication record and the quality of publications, national or international reputation, teaching experience, and evidence of effectiveness in the classroom.
- (4) **Potential:** referring to evidence that suggests that the individual will contribute to the department's scholarly profile and department life in terms of research, teaching (at both the undergraduate and graduate levels) and service.

For a partner hire to be deemed sufficiently advantageous to justify offering an appointment in either a tenured or tenure-track position, an open analysis must show compelling affirmative evidence of a combination of these factors.

4) **ASSOCIATED FACULTY**

The appointment, review, and reappointment of all compensated associate faculty are decided by the department chair.

Compensated associated appointments are generally made for a period of one year, unless a shorter or longer period is appropriate to the circumstances. All associated appointments expire at the end of the appointment term and must be formally renewed to be continued.

Associated faculty for whom promotion is a possibility follow the promotion guidelines and procedures for tenure-track faculty (see Appointment Criteria above), with the exception that the review does not proceed to the college level if the department chair's recommendation is negative, and does not proceed to the university level if the dean's recommendation is negative.

a. **Senior Lecturers**

Senior lecturers will be appointed when the department needs additional qualified staff to teach its undergraduate courses. A search committee appointed by the chair will identify potential candidates and will recommend a ranked list of these candidates to the chair, who will negotiate

the terms of appointment. A senior lecturer's appointment may be renewed, provided that the teaching has been effective and the department has a continuing need for such services.

b. Lecturers

Lecturers will be appointed by the chair in consultation with the department's vice chair, director of graduate studies, and academic program coordinator.

c. Visiting Faculty

A visiting faculty member is normally appointed for one year by the chair after consultation with the faculty in a meeting. A visiting faculty member can be appointed for up to three years.

d. Adjunct Faculty

Adjunct faculty will be appointed by the chair after consultation with the faculty in a meeting. Appointment of an adjunct faculty member will be at a rank which is equivalent to that which such a person would have as a member of the faculty.

5) COURTESY FACULTY

Courtesy appointments in the Department of History are made by the chair after consultation with the faculty in a meeting.

V. ANNUAL REVIEWS PROCEDURES

The department follows the requirements for annual reviews as set forth in the Faculty Annual Review Policy (<https://oaa.osu.edu/assets/files/documents/annualreview.pdf>).

The annual reviews of every faculty member are based on expected performance in teaching, scholarship, and service as set forth in the department's guidelines on faculty duties and responsibilities; on any additional assignments and goals specific to the individual; and on progress toward promotion where relevant.

The documentation required for the annual performance review of every faculty member is described under "Merit Salary Increases" below. This material must be submitted to the department chair no later than the final day of autumn semester classes.

The department chair is required (per Faculty Rule 3335-3-35 [<https://trustees.osu.edu>]) to include a reminder in the annual review letter that all faculty have the right (per Faculty Rule 3335-5-04 [<https://trustees.osu.edu>]) to view their primary personnel file and to

provide written comment on any material therein for inclusion in the file.

A. PROBATIONARY TENURE-TRACK FACULTY

At the time of appointment, probationary faculty members shall be provided with all pertinent documents detailing department, college, and university promotion and tenure policies and criteria. If these documents are revised during the probationary period, probationary faculty members shall be provided with copies of the revised documents.

The department chair and the Promotion and Tenure Committee shall review all untenured faculty in each year of their probationary service. Faculty shall be reviewed in the areas of research, teaching, and service, and must give evidence of continuing development in each area. The department chair shall inform probationary faculty members at the time of initial appointment and in a timely fashion each year thereafter when the annual review will take place, and provide a copy of the Office of Academic Affairs dossier outline to be used by the faculty member in reporting accomplishments to date. The annual review enables the department to communicate its performance expectations to probationary faculty, to evaluate progress towards those expectations, and to avoid reappointment in cases where the candidate is not likely to earn promotion and tenure.

Faculty under review are responsible for providing an appropriate statement and appropriate professional materials for review to the Promotion and Tenure Committee. Such materials are described below in Section VII B 1) a), and in the Office of Academic Affairs' current version of Policies and Procedures Handbook (<https://oaa.osu.edu/policiesprocedureshandbook.html>). The faculty will submit materials in the format prescribed by the OAA outline, and the materials will constitute the faculty member's dossier. The department chair and the Promotion and Tenure Committee may include additional information which they consider relevant for inclusion in the dossier.

At the completion of each annual review, the department chair shall provide the faculty member and the dean of the college a copy of the committee's review as well as the chair's own written assessment of the faculty member's performance and professional development, and an indication as to whether the faculty member should be reappointed for an additional year. The chair's assessment, which may take the form of an addendum to the committee review, will be based on the committee review, the probationary faculty member's current vita and annual activity report, and any other pertinent information that he/she has received in performing the duties of chair. The chair's assessment will constitute the annual performance review of the probationary faculty member and should include both strengths and weaknesses, as appropriate. All annual review letters to date shall become a part of a faculty member's dossier for subsequent annual reviews during the probationary period, including the review for promotion and tenure. Probationary faculty members will meet annually with the chair to discuss their annual reviews and future plans. If they choose, they may respond in writing to the review of the Promotion and Tenure Committee and to the chair's performance review. If the department chair recommends renewal of the appointment, this recommendation is final. The department

chair's annual review letter to the faculty member renews the probationary appointment for another year.

In the case of a negative review by the Promotion and Tenure Committee or in the case of a negative recommendation from the chair in the candidate's first, second, third, or fifth year, the case will be reviewed by the eligible faculty consistent with fourth-year review procedures. The eligible faculty will prepare a report for the chair in the same manner as would be the case for a fourth-year review. The chair will provide an independent written review of the case and recommendation. The candidate may request a copy of both documents and may provide written comments on the faculty report and/or the chair's letter for inclusion in the official dossier within ten calendar days of receipt of the review letter(s). The eligible faculty and/or chair may provide written responses to the candidate's comments for inclusion in the dossier. Only one iteration of comments on the departmental level review is permitted. On completion of the process, the case will be forwarded to the dean for college level review. The dean shall make the final decision on the case.

Should the chair's recommendation differ from that of the faculty, he or she will explain his/her disagreement with them before informing the candidate of the review's results or, in the case of a recommendation not to renew the appointment, forwarding the case to the dean.

1) REGIONAL CAMPUS FACULTY

Probationary faculty on regional campuses will be reviewed annually by the regional campus dean/director and by the chair. The regional campus review, which focuses mainly on teaching and service, should take place first. The dean/director's report on that review and a copy of the faculty member's annual report will be forwarded to the chair with a copy to the dean of the college. The department review will focus on the candidate's scholarly work and on the appropriateness of course content and course standards, but will consider all aspects of his/her record. The chair should give a written review to the faculty member and a copy to the dean/director.

A tenured member of the regional history faculty will serve on the Department's Promotion and Tenure Committee when it deals with probationary faculty on the regional campuses. It is important that the chair and the regional campus dean/director be alert to any developing discrepancy for the probationary faculty member between the quality of teaching and service on the one hand and the quality and quantity of scholarly work on the other, in order to minimize the possibility that the regional campus and the department may disagree on a tenure recommendation.

2) FOURTH-YEAR REVIEW

Procedures in the fourth-year review and the sixth-year review are the same, except that external letters are optional in the fourth year and the executive dean (not the

department chair) makes the final decision regarding renewal or nonrenewal of the probationary appointment.

External evaluations are only solicited when either the department chair or the eligible faculty determine that they are necessary to conduct the fourth-year review. This may occur when the candidate's scholarship is in an emergent field, is interdisciplinary, or the eligible faculty do not feel otherwise capable of evaluating the scholarship without outside input.

The eligible faculty conducts a review of the candidate. The Promotion and Tenure Committee may ask the candidate to provide additional materials or ask the candidate questions on aspects of the dossier. On completion of the review, the eligible faculty votes by written ballot on whether to renew the probationary appointment.

The eligible faculty forwards a record of the vote and a written performance review, as drafted by the chair of the Promotion and Tenure Committee or his/her designee, to the department chair. The department chair conducts an independent assessment of performance and prepares a written evaluation that includes a recommendation on whether to renew the probationary appointment. At the conclusion of the department review, the formal comments process (per Faculty Rule 3335-6-04 [<https://trustees.osu.edu>]) is followed and the case is forwarded to the college for review, regardless of whether the department chair recommends renewal or nonrenewal.

3) EXCLUSION OF TIME FROM PROBATIONARY PERIODS

Probationary faculty at the rank of instructor, assistant professor, and associate professor may exclude time from the probationary period under Faculty Rule 3335-6-03 (<https://trustees.osu.edu>). Additional procedures and guidelines can be found in the Office of Academic Affairs Policies and Procedures Handbook (<https://oaa.osu.edu/handbook.html>). Probationary faculty will be reviewed annually during their probationary periods regardless of whether time is excluded from that period, unless their absence from campus during an excluded period makes the conduct of such a review impractical.

B. TENURED FACULTY

Each year, each member of the tenured faculty will provide the chair with an updated CV and an Annual Activity Report summarizing accomplishments in research, teaching, and service for the year preceding the annual review. The chair will review these and other documents as appropriate, will seek the advice of colleagues as necessary, and will use this information as the basis for an annual performance review. Following a scheduled opportunity for a face-to-face meeting between the chair (or his/her designee) and each faculty member, the chair will provide each faculty member with written feedback regarding his/her performance and future plans. That review will enable the chair to

highlight performance problems where they exist and to assist faculty in carrying out their professional plans. A tenured member of the department may respond in writing to the chair's performance evaluations.

C. TENURED FACULTY—REGIONAL CAMPUS

Annual review of the tenured faculty member is first conducted on the regional campus, with a focus on teaching and service. The review then moves to the department and proceeds as described above. In the event of divergence in performance assessment between the regional campus and the department, the department chair discusses the matter with the regional campus dean/director in an effort to clarify and reconcile the divergence, so that the faculty member receives consistent assessment and advice.

D. ASSOCIATED FACULTY

Compensated associated faculty members in their initial appointment must be reviewed before reappointment. The department chair, or designee, prepares a written evaluation and meets with the faculty member to discuss his or her performance, future plans, and goals. The department chair's recommendation on renewal of the appointment is final. If the recommendation is to renew, the department chair may extend a multiple year appointment.

Compensated associated faculty members on a multiple year appointment are reviewed annually by the department chair, or designee. The department chair, or designee, prepares a written evaluation and meets with the faculty member to discuss his or her performance, future plans, and goals. No later than October 15 of the final year of the appointment, the chair will decide whether or not to reappoint. The department chair's recommendation on reappointment is final.

VI. MERIT SALARY INCREASES AND OTHER REWARDS

A. CRITERIA

Unless the president, provost, or dean directs otherwise, all money made available to the department for annual increments is distributed on the basis of merit in the categories of research, teaching, and service.

On occasion, one-time cash payments or other rewards, such as extra travel funds, are made to recognize non-continuing contributions that justify reward but do not justify permanent salary increases. Such payments/rewards are considered at the time of annual salary recommendations.

Merit will be determined by such quantitative indicators as the number and type of publications, courses taught, graduate students directed, and committees on which the faculty member has served, and by such qualitative indicators as professional awards and prizes for research, teaching, or service, the standing of the press, journals, and professional conferences that served as outlets for research, faculty visibility as editors, members of

editorial boards, or leaders in professional societies, and excellent service on particularly demanding departmental committees. The time frame for assessing performance will be the past 36 months, with attention to patterns of increasing or declining productivity. The chair may take into account the appropriateness of the salary level to the individual's overall performance over several years.

Faculty who fail to submit the required documentation for an annual review at the required time will receive no salary increase in the year for which documentation was not provided, except in extenuating circumstances, and may not expect to recoup the foregone raise at a later time.

B. PROCEDURES

The annual performance evaluations will serve as the basis for the chair's annual salary recommendations, which may be included in the written evaluation which the chair shall provide to each department member. In making salary and other performance rewards recommendations to the dean, the chair will be advised by a Salary Advisory Committee consisting of the vice chair, three elected members of the Advisory Committee from the Columbus campus and the elected member of the Advisory Committee from the regional campuses. Salary increases are formulated in dollar amounts rather than percentage increases, with the goal of distributing available funds in a manner that achieves the optimal distribution of salaries. The dean shall determine the amount of incremental money made available to the department, and the chair shall discuss salary recommendations with the dean, who may modify the chair's recommendations. When they have agreed on the salary recommendations, the dean will forward his/her recommendations to the provost's office for concurrence. Final responsibility for all salary rests with the Board of Trustees.

Faculty members who wish to discuss dissatisfaction with their salary increase with the department chair should be prepared to explain how their salary (rather than the increase) is inappropriately low, since increases are solely a means to the end of an optimal distribution of salaries.

Annual merit evaluations will be based on each faculty member's Annual Activity Report and updated CV. The Annual Activity Report must follow the template provided by the Department and it should cover the calendar year. The CV should be updated to reflect achievements through the end of the calendar year. Data from student evaluations of teaching must be included in the Annual Activity Report. The Annual Activity Report and the CV must be submitted to the department chair by February 1 of each year. Faculty who fail to submit the required documentation for an annual review at the required time will receive no salary increase in the year for which documentation was not provided, except in extenuating circumstances, and may not expect to recoup the foregone raise at a later time.

VII. REVIEWS FOR PROMOTION WITH TENURE, AND FOR PROMOTION

A. CRITERIA

Faculty Rule 3335-6-02 (<https://trustees.osu.edu>) provides the following context for promotion and tenure and promotion reviews:

In evaluating the candidate's qualifications in teaching, scholarship, and service, reasonable flexibility shall be exercised, balancing, where the case requires, heavier commitments and responsibilities in one area against lighter commitments and responsibilities in another. In addition, as the university enters new fields of endeavor, including interdisciplinary endeavors, and places new emphases on its continuing activities, instances will arise in which the proper work of faculty members may depart from established academic patterns. In such cases care must be taken to apply the criteria with sufficient flexibility. In all instances superior intellectual attainment, in accordance with the criteria set forth in these rules, is an essential qualification for promotion to tenured positions. Clearly, insistence upon this standard for continuing members of the faculty is necessary for maintenance and enhancement of the quality of the university as an institution dedicated to the discovery and transmission of knowledge.

1) PROMOTION FROM ASSISTANT TO ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR WITH TENURE

To be eligible for promotion from assistant professor to associate professor with tenure, the candidate must publish a significant body of research in his/her field showing that he/she is capable of sustained original work and significant achievements in research. In the discipline of history, a candidate for promotion with tenure at major research institutions is typically expected to have at least one book published or under final board-approved contract and in production, and to show other evidence of scholarly productivity in the form of conference papers and refereed journal articles and/or book chapters. There must also be evidence that he/she will continue to make original and significant scholarly contributions in the future. In addition, he/she should have demonstrated excellence as a teacher of history on his or her campus, and must have an excellent record of service as a member of the department, university, and scholarly communities. The documentation for evaluating performance are further elaborated in other paragraphs of this section.

Tenure is not awarded below the rank of associate professor at The Ohio State University.

2) PROMOTION TO PROFESSOR

To be eligible for promotion to professor, a faculty member must have made significant scholarly contributions that have secured him/her a national or international reputation for superior intellectual attainment in his/her field. While

the total body of a scholar's work will be considered, it is expected that the faculty member will have published a second body of original and significant research since promotion to the associate professor rank. In the discipline of history, a second body of research usually means a second scholarly monograph published or under final board-approved contract and in production, as well as other evidence of scholarly productivity, such as conference papers, edited work, refereed journal articles, book chapters, grants, and book reviews beyond those contributed at the time of promotion to associate professor with tenure, and the mastery of new languages or disciplines. A second body of research may also include, however, a set of several refereed journal articles or book chapters that make a substantial contribution to the field, an interpretive or theoretical book that reshapes thinking about a subject of concern to a wide range of scholars and/or the public, or a pioneering textbook in a new field of inquiry. Publications and other scholarly accomplishments must demonstrate that the faculty member has been continuously and effectively engaged in creative activity of high quality and significance. In addition, the faculty member must have demonstrated continued excellence as a teacher of history at all levels of the department's curriculum on his or her campus, and must have an excellent record of service to the department, university, and scholarly communities.

3) REGIONAL CAMPUS FACULTY

Expectations for regional campus faculty differ somewhat from those for faculty on the Columbus campus. The primary function of the regional campuses is to provide high quality undergraduate instruction and to serve the academic needs of their communities. The relative emphasis on teaching and service expected of regional campus faculty will therefore ordinarily be greater. The department expects regional campus faculty to establish a program of high quality research and publication, similar to that of faculty on the Columbus campus. The department recognizes that the greater teaching and service commitment of regional campus faculty requires a different set of expectations. The judgment whether a particular body of work meets departmental standards for tenure and/or promotion will take into consideration the regional campuses' different mission, higher teaching expectation, and lesser access to research resources.

B. PROCEDURES

The department's procedures for promotion and tenure and promotion reviews are fully consistent with those set forth in Faculty Rule 3335-6-04 (<https://trustees.osu.edu/rules/university-rules/chapter-3335-6-rules-of-the-university-faculty-concerning-faculty-appointments-reappointments-promotion-and-tenure.html>) and the Office Academic Affairs annually updated procedural guidelines for promotion and tenure reviews found in Volume 3 of the Policies and Procedures Handbook (<https://oaa.osu.edu/handbook.html>). The following sections, which state the responsibilities of each party to the review process, apply to all faculty tracks in the

department.

1) CANDIDATE RESPONSIBILITIES

- a) Candidates are responsible for submitting a complete, accurate dossier fully consistent with Office of Academic Affairs guidelines. Candidates should not sign the Office of Academic Affairs Candidate Checklist without ascertaining that they have fully met the requirements set forth in the Office of Academic Affairs core dossier outline including, but not limited to, those highlighted on the checklist.
- b) Candidates are also responsible for submitting a copy of the department's APT Document that was in effect at the time of the candidate's hire or when the candidate was last promoted, whichever is more recent, if they wish to be reviewed under that document's criteria and procedures. This must be submitted when the dossier is submitted to the department.
- c) The candidate is responsible for reviewing the list of potential external evaluators developed by the department chair and the Promotion and Tenure Committee. The candidate may add no more than three additional names, but is not required to do so. The candidate may request the removal of no more than two names, providing the reasons for the request. The department chair decides whether removal is justified. (Also see External Evaluations below.)

2) REVIEW GROUP RESPONSIBILITIES

A review group will consider annually, in spring semester, requests from associate professors seeking a non-mandatory review in the following academic year and decide whether it is appropriate for such a review to take place. The review group will consist of the full professors on the Promotion and Tenure Committee, a full professor elected to the Advisory Committee, another full professor selected by the chair (preferably drawn from the candidate's field of expertise), and a full professor selected by the candidate. The chair shall consult with these full professors in meeting to determine if the associate professor will be considered during the following year for promotion to professor. Members of the review group will conduct a preliminary review of the associate professor's research, teaching, and service. A positive two-thirds vote by this group on a motion to consider an associate professor for promotion will constitute an affirmative recommendation to the chair. In the event of a negative vote by the review group, the chair should consult all full professors in meeting on the case. A positive vote of two thirds by the larger group will overturn the negative vote of the smaller group and constitute a positive recommendation to the chair.

- o The committee bases its decision on assessment of the record as presented in the faculty member's CV and on a determination of the

availability of all required documentation for a full review (student and peer evaluations of teaching). Lack of the required documentation is necessary and sufficient grounds on which to deny a non-mandatory review.

- A tenured faculty member may only be denied a formal promotion review under Faculty Rule 3335-6-04 (<https://trustees.osu.edu/rules/university-rules/chapter-3335-6-rules-of-the-university-faculty-concerning-faculty-appointments-reappointments-promotion-and-tenure.html>) for one year. If the denial is based on lack of required documentation and the faculty member insists that the review go forward in the following year despite incomplete documentation, the individual should be advised that such a review is unlikely to be successful.

A decision by the committee to permit a review to take place in no way commits the eligible faculty, the department chair, or any other party to the review to making a positive recommendation during the review itself.

3) PROMOTION AND TENURE COMMITTEE RESPONSIBILITIES

The responsibilities of the Promotion and Tenure Committee are as follows:

- To review this document annually and to recommend proposed revisions to the faculty.
- Annually, in late spring through early autumn semester, to provide administrative support for the promotion and tenure review process as described below.
 - **Late spring:** Select from among its members a procedures oversight designee who will serve in this role for the following year. The procedures oversight designee cannot be the same individual who chairs the committee. The procedures oversight designee's responsibilities are described in the Office of Academic Affairs annual procedural guidelines.
 - **Late spring:** Suggest names of external evaluators to the department chair or his/her designee.
 - **Early autumn:** Review candidates' dossiers for completeness, accuracy (including citations), and consistency with Office of Academic Affairs requirements; and work with candidates to assure that needed revisions are made in the dossier before the formal review process begins.

- If deemed necessary, meet with each candidate for clarification and provide the candidate an opportunity to comment on his or her dossier. This meeting is not an occasion to debate the candidate's record.
- Draft an analysis of the candidate's performance in teaching, scholarship and service to provide to the full eligible faculty with the dossier; and seek to clarify any inconsistent evidence in the case, where possible. The committee neither votes on cases nor takes a position in presenting its analysis of the record.
- Record in writing the deliberations of the committee of the eligible faculty, including the numerical vote on the candidate and the faculty's assessment of the quantity, quality, effectiveness, and significance of the candidate's record in research, teaching, and service; to read aloud the notes on the discussion (after the vote); to offer a chance to amend the notes; and to seek a voice vote approving the notes.
- Revise the draft analysis of each case following the faculty meeting, to include the faculty vote and a summary of the faculty perspectives expressed during the meeting; and forward the completed written evaluation and recommendation to the department chair.
- Provide a written response, on behalf of the eligible faculty, to any candidate comments that warrant response, for inclusion in the dossier.
- Provide a written evaluation and recommendation to the department chair in the case of joint appointees whose tenure-initiating unit is another department. The full eligible faculty does not vote on these cases since the department's recommendation must be provided to the other tenure-initiating unit substantially earlier than the committee begins meeting on this department's cases.

4) ELIGIBLE FACULTY RESPONSIBILITIES

The eligible faculty will consider annually, in spring semester, requests from assistant professors seeking a non-mandatory review in the following academic year and decide whether it is appropriate for such a review to take place. The eligible faculty will conduct a preliminary review of the assistant professors' research, teaching, and service. A positive two-thirds vote by the eligible faculty on a motion to consider an assistant professor for promotion with tenure will constitute an affirmative recommendation to the chair.

- The committee bases its decision on assessment of the record as presented in the faculty member's CV and on a determination of the availability of all required documentation for a full review (student and peer evaluations of teaching). Lack of the required documentation is

necessary and sufficient grounds on which to deny a non-mandatory review.

- Consistent with Office of Academic Affairs policy, only faculty members who are citizens or permanent residents of the United States may be considered for non-mandatory tenure review. The committee must confirm with the department chair that an untenured faculty member seeking non-mandatory tenure review is a U.S. citizen or permanent resident (has a “green card”). Faculty members not eligible for tenure due to lack of citizenship or permanent residency are moreover not considered for promotion by this department.

A decision by the committee to permit a review to take place in no way commits the eligible faculty, the department chair, or any other party to the review to making a positive recommendation during the review itself.

Additional responsibilities of the members of the eligible faculty are as follows:

- To review thoroughly and objectively every candidate’s dossier in advance of the meeting at which the candidate’s case will be discussed.
- To attend all eligible faculty meetings except when circumstances beyond one’s control prevent attendance; to participate in discussion of every case; and to vote.

5) DEPARTMENT CHAIR RESPONSIBILITIES

The responsibilities of the department chair are as follows:

- Where relevant, to verify the prospective candidate’s residency status. Faculty members who are neither citizens nor permanent residents of the United States may not undergo a non-mandatory review for tenure, and tenure will not be awarded as the result of a mandatory review until permanent residency status is established. Faculty members not eligible for tenure due to lack of citizenship or permanent residency are not considered for promotion.
- **Late spring semester:** To solicit external evaluations from a list including names suggested by the Promotion and Tenure Committee, the vice chair, and the candidate. (Also see External Evaluations below.) This task may be delegated to the vice chair.
- To make adequate copies of each candidate's dossier available in an accessible place for review by the eligible faculty at least two weeks before the meeting at which specific cases are to be discussed and voted.

- To remove any member of the eligible faculty from the review of a candidate when the member has a conflict of interest but does not voluntarily withdraw from the review.
- To attend the meetings of the eligible faculty at which promotion and tenure matters are discussed and respond to questions raised during the meeting.
- **Mid-autumn semester:** To provide an independent written evaluation and recommendation for each candidate, following receipt of the eligible faculty's completed evaluation and recommendation.
- To meet with the eligible faculty to explain any recommendations contrary to the recommendation of the committee.
- To inform each candidate in writing after completion of the department review process:
 - of the recommendations by the eligible faculty and department chair
 - of the availability for review of the written evaluations by the eligible faculty and department chair
 - of the opportunity to submit written comments on the above material, within ten days from receipt of the letter from the department chair, for inclusion in the dossier. The letter is accompanied by a form that the candidate returns to the department chair, indicating whether or not he or she expects to submit comments.
- To provide a written response to any candidate comments that warrant response for inclusion in the dossier.
- To forward the completed dossier to the college office by that office's deadline, except in the case of associated faculty for whom the department chair recommends against promotion. A negative recommendation by the department chair is final in such cases.
- To receive the Promotion and Tenure Committee's written evaluation and recommendation of candidates who are joint appointees from other tenure-initiating units, and to forward this material, along with the department chair's independent written evaluation and recommendation, to the department chair of the other tenure-initiating unit by the date requested.

6) PROCEDURES FOR REGIONAL CAMPUS FACULTY

Regional campus faculty are first reviewed by the regional campus faculty according to the process established on that campus and then by the regional

campus dean/director. The regional campus review focuses on teaching and service.

The regional campus dean/director forwards the written evaluation and recommendation of the regional campus review to the department chair, from which point the review follows the procedures described for the Columbus campus faculty.

7) EXTERNAL EVALUATIONS

External evaluations of scholarly activity and research are obtained for all promotion reviews in which scholarship must be assessed. These include all tenure-track promotion and tenure or promotion reviews, all research appointment contract renewals and promotion reviews, and all adjunct faculty promotion reviews.

A minimum of five credible and useful evaluations must be obtained. A credible and useful evaluation:

- Is written by a person highly qualified to judge the candidate's scholarship (or other performance, if relevant) who is not a close personal friend, research collaborator, or former academic advisor or post-doctoral mentor of the candidate. Qualifications are generally judged on the basis of the evaluator's expertise, record of accomplishments, and institutional affiliation. This department will only solicit evaluations from full professors at institutions comparable to Ohio State. In the case of an assistant professor seeking promotion to associate professor with tenure, a minority of the evaluations may come from associate professors.
- Provides sufficient analysis of the candidate's performance to add information to the review. A letter's usefulness is defined as the extent to which the letter is analytical as opposed to perfunctory. Under no circumstances will "usefulness" be defined by the perspective taken by an evaluator on the merits of the case.

Since the department cannot control who agrees to write and or the usefulness of the letters received, at least twice as many letters are sought as are required, and they are solicited no later than the end of the spring semester prior to the review year. This timing allows additional letters to be requested should fewer than five useful letters result from the first round of requests.

As described above, a list of potential evaluators is assembled by the Promotion and Tenure Committee, the department chair, and the candidate. If the evaluators suggested by the candidate meet the criteria for credibility, a letter is requested from at least one of those persons. Faculty Rule 3335-6-04 (<https://trustees.osu.edu/rules/university-rules/chapter-3335-6-rules-of-the-university-faculty-concerning-faculty-appointments-reappointments-promotion-and-tenure.html>) requires that no more than half the external evaluation letters in the dossier be written by persons suggested by the candidate. In the event that the

person(s) suggested by the candidate do not agree to write, neither the Office of Academic Affairs nor the department requires that the dossier contain letters from evaluators suggested by the candidate.

The department follows the College of Arts and Sciences suggested formats, provided at <https://intranet.asc.ohio-state.edu/apt/external-eval-materials>, for letters requesting external evaluations.

Under no circumstances may a candidate solicit external evaluations or initiate contact in any way with external evaluators for any purpose related to the promotion review. If an external evaluator should initiate contact with the candidate regarding the review, the candidate must inform the evaluator that such communication is inappropriate and report the occurrence to the department chair, who will decide what, if any, action is warranted (requesting permission from the Office of Academic Affairs to exclude that letter from the dossier). It is in the candidate's self-interest to assure that there is no ethical or procedural lapse, or the appearance of such a lapse, in the course of the review process.

All solicited external evaluation letters that are received must be included in the dossier. If concerns arise about any of the letters received, these concerns may be addressed in the department's written evaluations or brought to the attention of the Office of Academic Affairs for advice.

C. DOCUMENTATION FOR PROMOTION WITH TENURE, AND FOR PROMOTION

As noted above under Candidate Responsibilities, every candidate must submit a complete and accurate dossier that follows the Office of Academic Affairs dossier outline. While the Promotion and Tenure Committee makes reasonable efforts to check the dossier for accuracy and completeness, the candidate bears full responsibility for all parts of the dossier that are to be completed by the candidate.

The complete dossier, including the documentation of teaching noted in bold below, is forwarded when the review moves beyond the department. The documentation of scholarship and service noted below is for use during the department review only, unless reviewers at the college and university levels specifically request it.

- Any published materials presented for consideration should be in the form of reprints, photocopies of journal articles, or other final form that documents actual publication. An author's manuscript does not document publication unless accompanied by a letter from its publisher stating that the manuscript is under final, board approved contract and in production.
- Under no circumstances should faculty solicit evaluations from any party for purposes of the review.

Documentation of every promotion and tenure or promotion case will, where appropriate, include evidence of the following:

1) **TEACHING**

Excellence as a teacher. An effective teacher of history is one who

- meets the formal instructional obligations of a teacher in the Department of History of The Ohio State University;
- demonstrates an interest in students;
- stimulates students' interest in his/her subject;
- succeeds in conveying knowledge of history and historical method to his/her students;
- demands standards of intellectual performance suitable for a history department in a major American university, including clear and effective writing;
- reflects up-to-date scholarship in his/her teaching.

Evaluation of a candidate's performance as a teacher will be based on the widest possible range of evidence. It will include (1) evidence gathered by the chair or by the Promotion and Tenure Committee, and (2) evidence offered by the candidate.

The time period for material included in the dossier for probationary faculty is the date of hire to present. For tenured or nonprobationary faculty it is the date of last promotion or the last five years, whichever is less, to present. Evidence submitted to the Promotion and Tenure Committee regarding teaching will normally include the following:

- i) Student evaluations for all courses for all the probationary years or, in the case of promotion from associate to full professor, student evaluations for courses taught since the last promotion or in the last five years, whichever is more recent. The standard SEI forms must be used, and may be supplemented by other forms. Consistent with university guidelines, someone other than the instructor being reviewed must administer any instrument of evaluation.
- ii) Summaries of SEIs prepared by the Undergraduate Teaching Committee or another appropriate university authority.
- iii) Copies of pedagogical papers, books or other materials published, or accepted for publication. Material accepted for publication but not yet published must be accompanied by a letter from the publisher stating that the work has been unequivocally accepted and is in final form with no further revisions needed.

- iv) Syllabi, exams, and assignments for all courses for all the probationary years or, in the case of promotion from associate to full professor, for all courses taught since the last promotion or the last five years, whichever is more recent.
- v) A brief written statement by the candidate of his/her teaching objectives, methods, and accomplishments. This document must include a statement of the candidate's approach to and goals for teaching, a self-assessment, and a description of specific strategies for improvement of teaching.
- vi) Detailed written evaluations of teaching based on classroom visitations by colleagues. These evaluations should follow the guidelines laid out in the department's "Procedures for Student and Peer Evaluation of Teaching," below.
- vii) Other data that the department chair, the Promotion and Tenure Committee, or the candidate may judge pertinent to an evaluation of the candidate's performance in the area of teaching. This additional data might include:
 - Explanations or demonstrations of especially successful or innovative teaching techniques;
 - Explanations of special teaching accomplishments, awards, and the like;
 - Information regarding the candidate's publication of teaching materials and articles on teaching techniques.

2) **SCHOLARSHIP**

Excellence as a scholar. Scholarly excellence entails significant and original contributions to published scholarship in the candidate's field of specialization. Such contributions include the following: new knowledge; information that aids colleagues in the field in carrying forward their own research; empirical evaluations of new or traditional hypotheses to determine their validity; application of historical concepts to other disciplines; and the application of concepts from other disciplines to history in ways that generally advance knowledge.

The usual media for scholarly contributions are evaluated or published book manuscripts, articles in recognized, refereed journals, and presentations at scholarly meetings. The time period for material included in the dossier for probationary faculty is the date of hire to present. For tenured or nonprobationary faculty, it is the date of last promotion to present.

The candidate's achievements and the likelihood of further long-term scholarly accomplishments will be evaluated on the basis of the widest possible range of evidence, including evidence offered by the candidate and that gathered by the chair and by the Promotion and Tenure Committee. Such evidence will normally include:

- i) Letters from external evaluators. External evaluations are intended to aid the independent professional judgment of faculty involved in tenure and promotion decisions, and are not to substitute for that judgment.
- ii) Publications. In evaluating publications and manuscripts, considerations of quality will take precedence over those of quantity, although the pace of publication will be given serious consideration. Work accepted for publication but not yet published must be accompanied by a letter from the publisher stating that the work is under final, board approved contract and in production, that is, the work has been unequivocally accepted and is in final form, with no further revisions needed. The eligible faculty will consider the nature of each publication. Although intrinsic quality is the primary criterion, the type of refereeing and reputation of a publisher or journal can be important considerations. Ordinarily, the committee will consider monographic or interpretive publications based upon original research as providing primary evidence of scholarly development rather than textbooks or source books conceived primarily for undergraduate instruction. While the Promotion and Tenure Committee may also seek out--and the candidate may present--published reviews from scholars in the field, the Committee of the Eligible Faculty will make its own assessment of the candidate's publications.
- iii) Scholarly activity at professional meetings. The quality of the contributions will be the primary consideration in evaluating this activity. Papers, formal commentaries on the papers of others, and participation in colloquia will be evaluated. Again, the Promotion and Tenure Committee may seek and the candidate may present evaluations from scholars in the field.
- iv) Reviews of scholarly works for journals. The scholarship of the reviews and the nature of the journals in which they appear will be appraised.
- v) Scholarly recognition in the form of requests to serve on editorial boards of scholarly journals, to chair sessions at professional meetings and conventions, or to serve on program committees for such meetings.
- vi) Recognition in the form of prizes, awards, grants, or fellowships based on scholarly esteem and reputation.
- vii) Any other evidence which the candidate, the chair or the Promotion and Tenure Committee believe pertinent to his/her development as a scholar.

This evidence may include contributions made as a member of a team engaged in a scientific or scholarly project. In such cases, the Committee of the Eligible Faculty will assess the importance and extent of the candidate's contribution to the overall project and its success. The candidate may include in his/her dossier any manuscripts of articles or papers, whether they have been published or not.

3) SERVICE

Excellence in Service. A member of the Department of History at The Ohio State University has an obligation to use his/her talents to collaborate effectively with colleagues for the betterment of the department, the university, and the larger community. A faculty member's profile of service may vary over time. The time period for material included in the dossier for probationary faculty is the date of hire to present. For tenured or nonprobationary faculty, it is the date of last promotion to present. The Promotion and Tenure Committee may gather any information that the candidate, the chair, or the committee considers pertinent to a full evaluation of the candidate's ability to render effective service to these communities, including evidence relating to the quality and the quantity of such service. The information may include the number of committee meetings attended, specific projects undertaken, administrative responsibilities assumed, and individual, community or professional contributions. The department chair, the Promotion and Tenure Committee or the candidate may solicit written assessments of a candidate's service from those who are in a position to provide them. Other information may include:

- i) Service on department, college, and university committees.
- ii) Service as an adviser to graduate and undergraduate students.
- iii) Presentations made in the classes of others, contributions to university publications, lectures to the departmental faculty, and similar activities.
- iv) Activities in the university community and in the community outside the university based on and related to one's professional training and professional concerns.
- v) Activity in the national/international scholarly community and its institutions.
- vi) Service rendered to public or private agencies, foundations, and boards appropriate for an academician and promoting history and its public impact.

VIII. APPEALS

It is the policy of The Ohio State University to make decisions regarding the renewal of probationary appointments and promotion and tenure in accordance with the standards, criteria, policies, and procedures stated in the Faculty Rules, supplemented by additional written standards, criteria, policies, and procedures established by tenure initiating units and colleges.

If a candidate believes that a non-renewal decision, negative promotion and tenure decision, or denial of a request to be considered for promotion has been made in violation of Faculty Rule 3335-6-05 (<https://trustees.osu.edu>) and therefore alleges that it was made improperly, the candidate may appeal that decision. Disagreement with a negative decision is not grounds for appeal. In pursuing an appeal, the faculty member is required to document the failure of one or more parties to the review process to follow written policies and procedures.

Procedures for appealing a decision based on an allegation of improper evaluation are described in rule 3335-05-05 of the “Faculty, Governance and Committees” (<https://trustees.osu.edu/rules/university-rules/chapter-3335-5-faculty-governance-and-committees.html>).

IX. SEVENTH-YEAR REVIEWS

Faculty Rule 3335-6-05 (<https://trustees.osu.edu>) sets forth the conditions of and procedures for a Seventh Year Review for a faculty member denied tenure as a result of a sixth year (mandatory tenure) review.

In mandatory promotion and tenure reviews, every effort should be made to consider new information about a candidate’s performance before a final decision is made if the new information becomes available before a decision is rendered. In rare instances, the department may petition the dean to conduct a seventh-year review for an assistant professor who has been denied promotion and tenure. Both the eligible faculty of the department and the chair must approve proceeding with a petition for a seventh-year review. The petition must provide documentation of substantial new information regarding the candidate’s performance that is germane to the reasons for the original negative decision. Petitions for seventh-year reviews must be initiated before the beginning of the last year of employment because the seventh-year review, if approved, would take place during the university review cycle of the assistant professor’s seventh and last year of employment.

If the dean concurs with the department’s petition, the dean shall in turn petition the provost for permission to conduct a seventh-year review. If the provost approves the request, a new review will be conducted equivalent to the one that resulted in the non-renewal of the appointment. The conduct of a seventh-year review does not presume a

positive outcome. In addition, should the new review result in a negative decision, the faculty member's last day of employment is that stated in the letter of non-renewal issued following the original negative decision.

A faculty member may not request a seventh-year review, appeal the denial of a seventh-year review petition initiated by their department, or appeal a negative decision following a seventh-year review, since the faculty member has already been notified that tenure has been denied at the conclusion of the sixth-year review.

X. PROCEDURES FOR STUDENT AND PEER EVALUATION OF TEACHING

A. STUDENT EVALUATION OF TEACHING

- The Department expects its instructors to adhere to all university guidelines regarding student evaluation of instruction, especially the rule that students in every course must have an opportunity to evaluate their instructor. Instructors in the department are expected to administer the Student Evaluation of Instruction (eSEI) form consistent with university protocols. SEI data must be included in promotion dossiers. SEI reports must also be appended by faculty members to Annual Activity Reports.
- Instructors are encouraged to consider using supplementary (i.e., discursive) student evaluations of their instruction. A faculty member may or may not include such data in his or her promotion dossier. However, if any such data is included the promotion dossier, all data collected by such means of supplemental evaluation must be included. Summaries of such data for the dossier will be composed by members of the Promotion and Tenure Committee.

B. PEER EVALUATION OF TEACHING

- The department chair oversees the department's peer evaluation of teaching process, in consultation with the Undergraduate Teaching Committee (which fulfills college expectations for a Peer Review of Teaching Committee). Each member of the faculty bears responsibility for requesting peer reviews of teaching and for ensuring that an adequate number of peer reviews is conducted for promotion review and other purposes. Each faculty member seeking promotion should view peer reviews as instruments useful in demonstrating that he or she has met the department's standards for excellence in teaching.
- The Undergraduate Teaching Committee (UTC) bears primary responsibility for assigning and conducting peer reviews of teaching. The UTC chair solicits requests for reviews during the first week of each semester and arranges reviews in response to those requests. The UTC Chair should assign reviews to members of the UTC and, if necessary to meet demand, to other members of the faculty.
- Peer reviews of teaching may be conducted on an informal or a formal basis. Each

request for a peer review should specify whether an informal or formal review is desired. Informal reviews may be requested in any course. Reports resulting from informal reviews are not filed as part of the promotion dossier or personnel file. Formal reviews result in reports that become part of a faculty member's promotion dossier and permanent personnel file.

- Formal peer reviews should take the form of letters addressed to the chair and should include data about the course (instructor, course name and number, semester, date and time of class visitation, number of students enrolled and attending). Such reviews should be based upon class visitation and upon examination of the syllabus and other course material (including reading and writing assignments, handouts, examinations, class web site, and other technology-based teaching material). Such reviews should assess the instructor's style of pedagogy, quality of organization, command of material, clarity of presentation, and other relevant topics. The faculty member being reviewed will decide if classroom visitation should be scheduled or unannounced and this choice should be recorded in the review.
- Senior lecturers and visiting faculty are expected to arrange at least one peer review per year of appointment.
- Tenure-eligible faculty members are expected to arrange at least one peer review in each semester they are on duty and teaching during the probationary period. Generally, such reviews should be distributed across a wide range of undergraduate courses, and must include General Education courses. College guidelines require tenure-eligible faculty to secure a minimum of five peer reviews during the probationary period;
- Tenured associate professors should arrange at least one peer review per academic year. Generally, such reviews should be distributed across a wide range of undergraduate courses, and must include at least one General Education course. The department expects tenured associate professors to secure three reviews in the three years preceding a promotion review and to submit a minimum of three reviews in their promotion dossiers.
- Full professors should be evaluated once every four years.
- Senior lecturers and assistant professors must be peer reviewed by faculty at higher ranks. Associate professors may be reviewed by associate or full professors, although at least 50 percent of formal reviews must be written by full professors. Full professors should be evaluated by other full professors.
- Peer review of regional campus faculty should follow the expectations set at the regional campus.
- If peer reviews reveal problems or under-performance, the chair should meet with

the instructor and suggest steps to improve teaching performance. The chair may require additional peer reviews in excess of the minimum numbers provided for in this policy. The chair may also require peer reviews of full professors whose teaching records reveal problems or under-performance.